M.Sc. curriculum includes both 3–credit courses (theory) (at least 4 in each semester) and 6-credit courses (Practical/Dissertation) in every semester. Ph.D. curriculum includes two 4-credit courses

- (i) Course outcome (CO)— It is expected at the end of a course that each student passes with a minimum of 55% marks in all subjects. The outcomes for each course are as follows:
- (a) BIOCHEM 0701: Proteins Structure, Folding and Engineering
- CO1 Insight into protein structures and folding mechanism
- CO2- Understanding of protein structure-function relationship
- CO3 Prediction and modeling of protein structures and their validation
- CO4 Understanding of types, methods and strategies of protein engineering
- CO5 Applications of protein engineering in academia and industry
- (b) BIOCHEM 0702: Essentials of Cell Biology
- CO1 Understanding essential functions of the cell and its organelles.
- CO2 Developing concepts of protein trafficking, signal transduction, cell-cell communication and related diseases.
- (c) BIOCHEM 0703: Membrane Biology
- CO1 –Studying the cellular membrane structure and functions.
- CO2 –Understanding the significance of transport mechanisms and their alterations in disease conditions.

CO3 –Insight into cell-cell fusion and cell-virus fusion events and its applications in developments of anti-viral drugs.

(d) BIOCHEM 0704: Immunology and Immunotechniques

- C01- Insight into the components of immune system
- C02- Understanding the functions and mechanisms of action of different components of the immune system
- C03- Understanding the development of the immune cells
- C04- Understanding the diseases associated with the immune system and strategies to to combat any infection or altered self.
- C05- Using this knowledge in the processes of immunization, antibody engineering, vaccine development, transplantation and cancer therapy.

(e) BIOCHEM 0801: Enzymes and Techniques in Biochemistry

- CO1- Understanding of enzyme kinetics, structure, regulation, mechanism of action
- CO2 Insight into the various theories for enzyme action and experimental evidences
- CO3 Applications of enzymology in research, medicine, biotechnology, agriculture
- CO4 Understanding of tools and techniques used to investigate enzymes
- (f) BIOCHEM 0803: Molecular Biology: Gene Structure, Expression and Regulation
- C01- Understand the concept of genome and transcriptome
- C02- Understand the mechanisms of gene expression through transcription
- C03- Understand the mechanisms of translation and protein synthesis in prokaryotes and eukaryotes,
- C04- Understand the modulation and regulation of these mechanisms
- C05- Applying this knowledge in their work for cloning, protein expression and production of proteins, and development of inhibitors
- (g) PMBB 0804: Bioinformatics
- CO1 Introduction to fundamentals of computers, types of operating systems, concept

of networking

- CO2 Introduction to biological databases, their identification and data mining
- CO3 Understanding principles of algorithms that drive bioinformatics softwares
- CO4 Knowledge of retrieval of data, analysis of data, comparison of sequences
- CO5 Prediction of structures of nucleic acids and proteins
- CO6 Annotation of data, generation and analysis of high-throughput data
- (h) BIOCHEM 0802: Seminar Paper I
- CO1 Introduction to new developments in life sciences research
- CO2 Understanding of a particular field through self-reading of research papers
- CO3 Preparation of power point presentations
- CO2 Enhancement of oratory and written skills.
- (i) BIOCHEM 0901: Cellular Signalling
- CO1 Understand the concepts of various cellular signal transduction pathways
- CO2 Insight into the mechanisms of cellular responses under varying conditions
- CO3 Understand the defects in the signaling processes related to various diseases.
- (j) BIOCHEM 0902: Recombinant DNA Technology and Applications
- C01- Understanding the mechanisms for isolation and manipulation of DNA and RNA. C02-Understanding the use of restriction and modification enzymes
- C03- Use of plasmids and methods for cloning
- C04 Understanding the methods for creation of cDNA libraries, their applications and use.
- C05 Understanding the methods for protein production and their application in industrial production systems.
- (k) BIOCHEM 0904: Molecular Biology: Genome Replication, Repair and Eukaryotic Transcription
- CO1- Understanding the concepts and significance of DNA Replication, Repair and Eukaryotic Transcription.

- CO2- Learn about the important discoveries related to Replication, Repair and Eukaryotic Transcription and their implications in medical field.
- CO3- Enhancement of analytical and research problem solving skills.
- (1) BIOCHEM 0903: Seminar Paper II
- CO1 Introduction to new developments in life sciences research
- CO2 Understanding of a particular field through self-reading of research papers
- CO3 Enhancement of oratory and written skills.
- CO4 Skills to work as a team to present a specific area of research
- CO5 Art of defending results and findings
- (m) BIOCHEM 1001: Developmental Biology
- CO1- Gain knowledge about the significant processes of development.
- CO2- Learn about various model organisms and their applications in research,
- CO3- Understanding modern implications of developmental biology in comprehension and treatment of human diseases.
- (n) BIOCHEM 1002: Advanced Techniques in Genomics
- C01- Insight into the latest technologies available for genome sequencing, their principles and applications
- C02- Insight into the latest technologies available for gene expression studies including miocroarrays and real time PCR.
- C03-Understanding phage display technology and its applications.
- C04- Insight into the methods to study protein interactions and their applications in research and industry.
- (o) BIOCHEM 0803: Microbial Pathogenicity
- CO1- Insight into the principles of pathogenicity and virulence by microbes.
- CO2- Understand quantitative measures of virulence and several parameters that relates

to human diseases.

- CO3- Gain knowledge of various human pathogens, their mechanism of action and adaptation.
- CO4- Learn about various diagnostic procedures, new vaccines and mechanism of antibiotic resistance.
- (p) BIOCHEM 1003: Proteomics and Metabolomics
- CO1 Understand various proteomics and metabolomics techniques
- CO2 Understand the applications of proteomics and metabolomics tools in research
- CO3 Understand the usefulness of these techniques for biomarker discovery and drug discovery
- (q) BIOCHEM 0905 and BIOCHEM 1004: Dissertation
- CO1 Handling of a research project in a laboratory in the department
- CO2 Development of experimental and analytical skills,
- CO3 Exposure to various techniques and research methods
- CO4 Develop competence to read and understand published research articles and literature
- CO5 Development of troubleshooting skills.
- (r) BIOCHEM 0705 and BIOCHEM 0805 Practicals
- CO1 –Introduction to diverse tools, techniques, methods and protocols that are basic to the biochemical understanding of life.
- CO2 Providing hands-on-training in several basic experiments in biochemistry
- CO3 Exposure to sophisticated instruments.
- CO4 Understanding the importance of controls in experiments
- CO5 Learning the art of design, execution and analysis of experiments
- CO6 Knowledge of record keeping and presentation of data.

<u>Program outcome</u> (PO) –It is expected that each student is independent in their thought processes after the course and can make a choice of their subsequent career.

Program specific outcomes (PSO) -

- **PSO1**. Training in Biochemistry emphasizing on solid background of basic concepts
- **PSO2**. Providing knowledge of rapid advances in the field.
- **PSO3**. Hands-on-experience in the forefront areas of Biochemistry
- PSO4. Training in the art of critically reviewing scientific literature
- PSO5. Development of oratory (public speaking), creative thinking and writing skills
- **PSO6**. Introduction to cutting edge research projects
- **PSO7**. Ability to apply biochemical principles to understand various complex processes in life sciences
- **PSO8**. Introduction to strategies to combat various human diseases
- **PSO9**. Introduction to ethical principles of biochemistry

(ii) The mechanism of communication is mostly through group discussions and one-on-one interactions. The CO and PO outcomes will also be part of the departmental website.